| Glagolsko<br>vreme                 | Potvrdan oblik   | Odričan oblik  | Upitan oblik   | Upotreba   | Prilozi za vreme  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| The Present<br>Simple<br>Tense     | Isti oblik kao infinitiv samo u 3. licu jednine dodaje se nastavak –s / -es  I go to school every day. He goes to school.  | do not / does not + infinitiv  I do not (don't) go He does not (doesn't) go  | Do / Does + subjekat + infinitiv  Do you go to school?  Does he go?                              | <ul> <li>uobičajena radnja</li> <li>radnja koja se ponavlja</li> <li>opšte poznate činjenice</li> <li>unapred planirana radnja</li> </ul>  | <ul><li>every day</li><li>sometimes</li><li>always</li><li>often</li><li>usually</li></ul>  |
| The Present<br>Continuous<br>Tense | am/ is / are + sadašnji particip<br>infinitiv + -ing  I <u>am studying</u> English.<br>You <u>are studying</u><br>He <u>is studying</u>  | am/ is / are + not + sadašnji particip  I <u>am not studying</u> You <u>are not studying</u> He <u>is not studying</u> | Am / Is / Are + subjekat + sadašnji particip  Am I studying?  Are you studying?  Is he studying? | <ul> <li>radnja koja se dešava u trenutku govora</li> <li>radnja koja će se desiti u budućnosti (sa prilozima za budućnost)</li> </ul>   | - now<br>- at this moment   |
| The Past<br>Simple<br>Tense        | Nepravilan glagol ima poseban<br>oblik (come- <b>came</b> )<br>Pravilan glagol<br>infinitiv + -ed / d<br>He <u>came</u> yesterday.<br>I <u>opened</u> the door.                      | did not + infinitiv (za pravilne i nepravilne glagole)  He did not come I did not open                                 | Did + subjekat + infinitiv (za pravilne i nepravilne glagole)  Did he come?  Did you open?       | <ul> <li>radnja koja se desila u tačno određeno vreme</li> <li>radnja koja se ponavljala u prošlosti</li> <li>u upitnim rečenicama kada nas interesuje tačno vreme radnje</li> </ul>   | <ul><li>yesterday</li><li>two days <b>ago</b></li><li><b>last</b> week</li></ul>            |
| The Past<br>Continuous<br>Tense    | Was / were + sadašnji particip<br>was - 1. i 3. lice jednine<br>I <u>was reading</u> a book.<br>You <u>were reading</u>  | was / were + not + sadašnji particip  I was not reading You were not reading   | Was / Were + subjekat + sadašnji particip  Was I reading?  Were you reading?                     | <ul> <li>radnja koja se dešavala u tačno određenom trenutku u prošlosti</li> <li>radnja koja je u prošlosti trajala u času kada se dogodila druga trenutna prošla radnja</li> <li>za dve istovremene trajne prošle radnje</li> </ul> | - all week<br>- while<br>- at 8 o'clock   |
| The Present<br>Perfect<br>Tense    | Have / has + prošli particip<br>(prav. glagol – infin. + -ed /-d;<br>nepr. glagol - III kolona<br>give – gave – given)<br>You <u>have visited</u> him<br>He <u>has taken</u> a book. | have / has + not+proš. particip<br>has - 3. lice jednine  You <u>have not visited</u> He <u>has not taken</u>          | Have / Has + subjekat + prošli particip  Have you visited?  Has he taken?                        | <ul> <li>radnja se desila u prošlosti ali ne znamo kada</li> <li>radnja se dogodila upravo ili pre kratkog vremena</li> <li>radnja se desila u prošlosti, a vremenski period u kome se desila još uvek nije završen</li> </ul>       | - so far, lately already, yet, just, recently, ever, never, today, this morning, for, since |

| Glagolsko<br>vreme                            | Potvrdan oblik   | Odričan oblik  | Upitan oblik                                     | Upotreba   | Prilozi za vreme   |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| The Present<br>Perfect<br>Continuous<br>Tense | have / has + been+ sad. particip   | have / has + not + been + sadašnji particip                      | Have / Has + subjekat + been + sadašnji particip | <ul> <li>radnja koja je duže vreme trajala<br/>u najskorijoj prošlosti</li> <li>radnja koja je počela u prošlosti i<br/>još uvek traje</li> </ul>  | - for, since<br>- lately<br>- recently   |
|   | You <u>have been studying</u><br>He <u>has been waiting</u>                    | You haven't been studying<br>He hasn't been waiting              | Have you been studying? Has he been waiting?     |  |  |
| The Past<br>Perfect<br>Tense                  | had + prošli particip  | had + not + prošli particip                                      | Had + subjekat + prošli particip                 | <ul> <li>radnja koja se desila pre druge<br/>prošle radnje</li> <li>radnja koja se desila pre tačno<br/>naznačenog trenutka u prošlosti</li> </ul>   | - as soon as<br>- after<br>- <b>by</b> last week   |
|   | They <u>had been</u> abroad by last year.                                      | They <u>had not been</u> abroad.                                 | Had they been abroad?                            |  |  |
| The Future<br>Tense                           | shall / will + infinitiv   | shall / will + not + infinitiv                                   | Shall /Will + subjekat + infin.                  | ■ radnja koja će se desiti u<br>budućnosti, određenoj ili<br>neodređenoj   | - tomorrow<br>- <b>next</b> week   |
|   | I <u>shall (will) take</u> book.<br>He <u>will come</u> soon.                  | I <u>shall not take</u> a book.<br>He <u>will not come</u> soon. | Shall I take a book? Will he come soon?          |  |  |
| The Future<br>Continuous<br>Tense             | shall/will be + sadašnji particip  | shall / will + not be + sadašnji<br>particip                     | Shall / Will + subjekat + be + sadašnji particip | ■ radnja koja će biti u toku u određenom trenutku ili vremenskom periodu u budućnosti; taj određeni trenutak/period ili je iskazan u samoj rečenici ili se lako može uočiti iz konteksa ili same situacije | - all night - at 5 o'clock - at this time - tomorrow - during                                    |
|   | I <u>shall (will) be reading</u> at 5 o'clock.<br>He <u>will be travelling</u> | I shall not be reading<br>He will not be travelling              | Shall I be reading? Will he be travelling?       |  |  |
| The Future<br>Perfect<br>Tense                | shall / will + have + prošli<br>particip                                       | shall / will + not have + prošli particip                        | Shall / Will + subjekat + have + prošli particip | <ul> <li>buduća radnja koja će se završiti<br/>pre ili do određenog trenutka ili<br/>vremenskog perioda</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>by 8 o'clock</li> <li>by this time next year</li> <li>before the end of June</li> </ul> |
|   | We will have finished this work by 5 o'clock.                                  | We will not have finished  | Will you have finished?                          |  |  |